# RESTORING WISDOM FROM THE BOOK OF JAMES DEVOTION

#### LESSON 1

# ntroduction

# **The Theme of James**

God offers us wisdom for a life of devotion as we grow in our understanding of His character.

# **Key Concepts**

- **Perfect** (1:4, 17, 25; 3:2)
  - This concept involves wholeness or completion.
- **Double-minded** (1:8; 4:8)
  - This describes the way we vacillate between choosing Jesus and choosing the world. A divided mind is the opposite of wholehearted devotion to Christ.

# **Key Concepts**

• Steadfast (1:3–4, 12; 5:11)

- This word means endurance or perseverance.

- Suffering, Trials, Temptation,
   Weakness (1:2, 3, 12, 13; 5:10, 13–15)
  - These words describe those experiences where we are presented with a choice to sin or to obey God.

# **Key Concepts**

 Wisdom (1:5; 3:13–17)
 Wisdom is God's knowledge and perspective that He provides to us through His Word and the Holy Spirit.

# Context

James, the brother of Jesus, ministered to the believers gathered in Jerusalem, as well as to those scattered over Asia Minor. These Christians faced intense persecution for their faith.

# Context

James identifies himself as a "brother" around 20 times in the book, indicating that he is both a fellow believer and a fellow sufferer.

# **Chapter Content**

- Chapter 1—Trusting God's goodness
- Chapter 2–3—Trusting God's wisdom
- Chapter 4—Trusting God's presence and sovereignty
- Chapter 5—Trusting God's justice and power



#### LESSON 2

# Faith and Testing

• Faith and Trials (vv. 2–12)

According to James, how should we view the trials we experience (v. 2)?

- Faith and Trials (vv. 2–12)
- Thinking and <u>Feeling</u> (v. 2)

What is the "big picture" that gives us this joyful response? What is God's ultimate purpose for allowing us to endure trials?

- Faith and Trials (vv. 2–12)
- Thinking and <u>Feeling</u> (v. 2)
  - Reason for Joy—<u>Completion</u> (vv. 3–4)
  - Roots of Joy—God's Wisdom (vv. 5–12)

• Wisdom Given with <u>Grace</u> (v. 5)

How does God answer our request for wisdom (v. 5)?

- Wisdom Given with <u>Grace</u> (v. 5)
- Wisdom Received by <u>Faith</u> (vv. 6–8)

What are some truths about God that we could meditate on during trials?

How can we help believers to think biblically about suffering but still show empathy to their pain?

- Wisdom Given with <u>Grace</u> (v. 5)
- Wisdom Received by Faith (vv. 6–8)
- The Faithful <u>Restored</u> by Wisdom (v. 9)

What are some promises that can encourage believers during trials?

- Wisdom Given with <u>Grace</u> (v. 5)
- Wisdom Received by <u>Faith</u> (vv. 6–8)
- The Faithful <u>Restored</u> by Wisdom (v. 9)
- The Proud <u>Humbled</u> by Wisdom (vv. 10–11)

How does material wealth affect our response to trials?

- Wisdom Given with <u>Grace</u> (v. 5)
- Wisdom Received by <u>Faith</u> (vv. 6–8)
- The Faithful <u>Restored</u> by Wisdom (v. 9)
- The Proud <u>Humbled</u> by Wisdom (vv. 10–11)
- The Faithful <u>Rewarded</u> by Wisdom (v. 12)

What is the reward promised by God for those who endure trials and love Him (v. 12)?



#### LESSON 3

# **Faith Fights**

Can you think of an example of a difficult trial that could also present a temptation to sin?

 <u>Identify</u> the Enemy—Understanding Temptation (vv. 13–15)

What about God's character indicates that He will not tempt us with sin (v. 13)?

Lesson 3 Discussion Does it seem weird that God controls trials and temptations and exercises His authority over them? Why? Who else would you like to be in control of your trials or temptations?

Why is it a struggle to trust that God is sovereign—especially over evil in our life?

**Lesson 3 Discussion** Do you ever ask God why He has put you in a difficult situation? Why do you keep giving into sin, no matter how much you don't want to?

Why doesn't God just take away all your desire for sin? Why does it seem easy to blame God for our sin struggles?

# Where does temptation really originate?

# **Lesson 3 Outline**

- <u>Identify</u> the Enemy—Understanding Temptation (vv. 13–15)
  - Temptation Comes from Our Own <u>Desires</u> (v. 14)
  - Temptation Is Specific (v. 14)

Lesson 3 Discussion The world believes that people are innately good—especially because people can do so much good in the world. How does this idea contrast with what the Bible says about our natural inclinations?

#### **Lesson 3 Discussion**

Why is it dangerous to believe that we are innately good? What is the cure for a sinful heart?

# **Lesson 3 Outline**

 Desire Draws Us Out and <u>Traps</u> Us (v. 14)

#### **Lesson 3 Discussion**

What are some ways that temptation can be deceitful?

**Lesson 3 Discussion** What are some good things that can be twisted into temptations? Why do you think it is so hard to recognize when these things become a temptation to sin?

# **Lesson 3 Outline**

- Desire Draws Us Out and <u>Traps</u> Us (v. 14)
- The <u>Consequences</u> of Temptation (v. 15)
- <u>Resisting</u> Temptation (vv. 16–18)

# **Lesson 3 Outline**

- Identify Our Own Worst Enemy—<u>Self</u> (v. 14)
- Believe that God Is the Only True <u>Source</u> of Good (vv. 16–17)

#### **Lesson 3 Discussion**

What two things do we learn about God's character, according to verse 17?

# **Lesson 3 Outline**

- Identify Our Own Worst Enemy—<u>Self</u> (v. 14)
- Believe that God Is the Only True <u>Source</u> of Good (vv. 16–17)
- Pursue the Life-Giving Truth of God (v. 18)

#### **Lesson 3 Discussion**

How does the process of temptation contrast with the process of sanctification (vv. 12, 14, 18)?



#### LESSON 4

# **Faith Listens**

# **Lesson 4 Outline**

- Two Reminders
  - Devotion Takes <u>Work</u> (Phil. 2:12)
  - Devotion Depends on Grace (Gal. 2:21)

#### **Lesson 4 Outline**

The <u>Picture</u> of Faith (James 1:19–20)
 – A Positive Picture—<u>Listening</u>

# Lesson 4 Discussion

What distracts us from listening to the Word of God? How can we demonstrate that we want to learn from God?

### **Lesson 4 Outline**

- The <u>Picture</u> of Faith (James 1:19–20)
  - A Positive Picture—<u>Listening</u>
  - A Negative Picture—Wrong Speech

Lesson 4 Discussion Do you ever become so obsessed with telling God about your life and problems that you neglect to listen? What does it mean to listen to God?

#### Lesson 4 Discussion

What is the difference between complaining to God versus sharing our trouble with Him?

# **Lesson 4 Discussion**

How can we balance genuine crying out to God, like the Psalmist, and humble attentiveness to God's instructions?

# **Lesson 4 Outline**

- The Process of Growing Faith (v. 21)
  - Preparation
  - Planting

# **Lesson 4 Discussion**

James doesn't just tell us to get rid of sin; he tells us what to put in its place, as well. What should fill that void, according to verse 21?

#### **Lesson 4 Discussion**

# With what attitude do we receive it?

# **Lesson 4 Outline**

- The Process of Growing Faith (v. 21)
  - Preparation
  - Planting
- The <u>Product</u> of Faith—Blessing (vv. 22–27)

#### Lesson 4 Discussion

What does acceptable obedience to God look like, according to verse 27?



#### LESSON 5

# Faith Loves: Part 1

#### **Lesson 5 Outline**

• Faith Is Impartial (v. 1)

# **Lesson 5 Discussion**

What did James say the believers were doing in showing partiality (v. 4)?

# **Lesson 5 Outline**

 Faith Is <u>Impartial</u> (v. 1)

 Favoritism Reveals Wrong <u>Values</u> (vv. 2–3)

#### **Lesson 5 Discussion**

What are some criteria we use to determine a person's value?

# **Lesson 5 Outline**

- Faith Is Impartial (v. 1)
  - Favoritism Reveals Wrong <u>Values</u> (vv. 2–3)
  - Favoritism Makes Us <u>Unjust</u> Judges (v. 4)
  - Favoritism <u>Distorts</u> the Gospel (v. 5)

#### **Lesson 5 Discussion**

How do you think favoritism reflects on the gospel?

# **Lesson 5 Discussion**

How should the gospel transform how we treat those around us?

How can we remind ourselves to show mercy to others?

# **Lesson 5 Outline**

- Faith Is Impartial (v. 1)
  - Favoritism Reveals Wrong <u>Values</u> (vv. 2–3)
  - Favoritism Makes Us <u>Unjust</u> Judges (v. 4)
  - Favoritism Distorts the Gospel (v. 5)
  - Favoritism Is Illogical (vv. 6-7)

# **Lesson 5 Outline**

- Faith Means <u>Loving</u> Our Neighbors (vv. 8–13)
  - The Law of Love (v. 8)
  - Criminals Making Excuses (vv. 9–11)

### What truth does James teach in verse 10?

#### **Lesson 5 Outline**

- Faith Means <u>Loving</u> Our Neighbors (vv. 8–13)
  - The Law of Love (v. 8)
  - Criminals Making Excuses (vv. 9–11)
  - Love Reflects the Gospel (vv. 12-13)



#### LESSON 6

### Faith Loves: Part 2

Can someone genuinely believe in something without doing anything about it?

In context, what do you think is the relationship between James's teaching on favoritism and his teaching in this passage?

#### **Lesson 6 Outline**

 Faith Shows Compassion Despite the <u>Cost</u> (vv. 14–17)

# Our faith is worthless if we don't do what (v. 17)?

#### **Lesson 6 Outline**

- Faith Shows Compassion Despite the <u>Cost</u> (vv. 14–17)
  - <u>Roadblocks</u> to Compassion
    - Wealth

What is your attitude toward those who are poor? How do you help those in need?

When someone presents you with an obvious need, do you help them? Why or why not?

#### **Lesson 6 Outline**

- Faith Shows Compassion Despite the <u>Cost</u> (vv. 14–17)
  - Roadblocks to Compassion
    - Wealth
    - Hypocrisy

**Lesson 6 Discussion** How can you respond to the people around you who need help? In what ways do we tend to judge the motives or actions of those in need?

#### **Lesson 6 Outline**

• Faith Obeys <u>Courageously</u> (vv. 18–26)

What does James say is insufficient grounds for faith (v. 19)?

#### **Lesson 6 Outline**

- Faith Obeys <u>Courageously</u> (vv. 18–26)
  - Abraham's Faith (Gen. 22:1–14)
  - Rahab's Faith (Josh. 2:1-21; 6:22-25)

# How did Rahab demonstrate her faith in God (v. 25)?

### **Differences Between Abraham and Rahab**

	Abraham	Rahab
Social Class	Wealthy	Not wealthy—she sold herself for money
National Identity	Jew	Pagan foreigner
Circumstances That Lead to Faith	Received a direct promise from God	Observed the works of God



#### LESSON 7

### Faith Speaks

#### **Lesson 7 Outline**

#### God <u>Judges</u> Our Speech (vv. 1–2)

Why does James caution his readers about becoming teachers or masters (v. 1)?

#### **Lesson 7 Outline**

God <u>Judges</u> Our Speech (vv. 1–2)

- <u>Teachers</u> Are Accountable (v. 1)

– We All Sin in Our Speech (v. 2)

#### **Lesson 7 Outline**

Speech Is <u>Powerful</u> (vv. 3–5)

According to James, if we can control our speech, what else will be able to control (v. 2)?

### In what ways are words like fire (vv. 5–6)?

Why do we forget the impact our words can have on others, especially online? How have the words of others shaped you?

How can we practice mindfulness in our speech?

#### **Lesson 7 Outline**

- Speech Is <u>Powerful</u> (vv. 3–5)
- Our Speech Is <u>Naturally</u> Depraved (vv. 6–10)
  - Depraved Speech Has <u>Lasting</u> and <u>Pervasive</u> Impact (vv. 5–6)
    - It Can Defile the Entire Body
    - It Can Defile the Course of Our Lives

Without providing specifics, how have you experienced hurt from someone's sinful speech?

What types of speech have you found most destructive (lying, gossip, sarcasm, etc.)? Why?

#### **Lesson 7 Outline**

Depraved Speech Is <u>Uncontrollable</u> (v. 8)
Depraved Speech Is <u>Inconsistent</u> (v. 9)

# How do we show hypocrisy in our speech (v. 9)?

#### **Lesson 7 Outline**

- God's Will for Our Speech (vv. 11–12)
  - God <u>Created</u> Our Ability to Communicate (Gen. 1:27)
  - God <u>Redeems</u> Our Speech (vv. 11–12)



#### LESSON 8

### Faith Revealed: Part 1

### **Lesson 8 Outline**

- What Is Wisdom? (v. 13)
  - Wisdom Is More Than Just Knowledge— It's <u>Skill</u>
  - Wisdom Is Exercised with <u>Gentleness</u>

# What virtue characterizes true wisdom (v. 13)?

How does James say we should demonstrate true wisdom (v. 13)?

How have you tried to fix your problems by relying on your own wisdom instead of God's? What was the result?

#### **Lesson 8 Outline**

Foolishness Revealed (vv. 14–18)

- Foolish <u>Attitudes</u> (v. 14)

**Lesson 8 Discussion** What attitudes are condemned in verse 14? When we have bitterness, jealousy, and selfish ambition in our heart, what does James tell us not to do (v. 14)?

## What reason does he provide (v. 15)?

### **Lesson 8 Outline**

- Foolishness Revealed (vv. 14–18)
  - Foolish <u>Attitudes</u> (v. 14)
    - Bitter <u>Jealousy</u>
    - <u>Selfish</u> Ambition

How do the Bible's descriptions of success compare with the world's definition of success?

How can a believer be successful, yet live differently and distinctly?

What accompanies envy and selfish ambition (v. 16)?

### **Lesson 8 Outline**

- Foolish Actions (vv. 15–16)
  - <u>Chaos</u>
  - <u>Evil</u>
- Where Does This "Wisdom" Come From? (v. 15)
  - Our selfish, sinful nature



#### LESSON 9

### Faith Revealed: Part 2

What does James communicate about wisdom by saying that it is "from above"?

#### **Lesson 9 Outline**

#### <u>Christlike</u> Wisdom

# How is the wisdom from above characterized (v. 17)?

### **Lesson 9 Outline**

#### <u>Christlike</u> Wisdom

– <u>Pure</u> Wisdom (1 Pet. 1:18–19)

Is this type of purity possible? How can we be wise with the kind of purity that James mentions?

### **Lesson 9 Outline**

#### <u>Christlike</u> Wisdom

– <u>Pure</u> Wisdom (1 Pet. 1:18–19)

– <u>Peaceful</u> Wisdom (Eph. 6:15)

How does an understanding of peaceful wisdom change the way you interact with unbelievers? What about with believers?

## What does this indicate about a life characterized by conflict?

How should a Christian address a conflict using this wisdom characterized by gentleness?

## What about when core beliefs are on the line?

### **Lesson 9 Outline**

#### <u>Christlike</u> Wisdom

– <u>Pure</u> Wisdom (1 Pet. 1:18–19)

- <u>Peaceful</u> Wisdom (Eph. 6:15)
- <u>Active</u> Wisdom (Eph. 2:4–7)

Lesson 9 Discussion Are you merciful toward others?

Are you overly harsh or critical of people, especially in the times when they need the most mercy?

**Lesson 9 Discussion** Are you quick to forgive when offended or hurt? Are you ready to help when others have needs? Do you sympathize with the pain of others?

### **Lesson 9 Outline**

#### <u>Christlike</u> Wisdom

- <u>Pure</u> Wisdom (1 Pet. 1:18–19)
- <u>Peaceful</u> Wisdom (Eph. 6:15)
- <u>Active</u> Wisdom (Eph. 2:4–7)
- <u>Cultivating</u> Wisdom (v. 18)

# What will we gain if we live in peace (v. 18)?



#### LESSON 10

### **Faith Restores**

#### **Lesson 10 Outline**

- A Description of <u>Conflict</u> (vv. 1–2)
- The <u>Source</u> of Conflict (vv. 1–3)

## What does James say is the source of conflict (vv. 1–2)?

#### **Lesson 10 Outline**

- A Description of <u>Conflict</u> (vv. 1–2)
- The <u>Source</u> of Conflict (vv. 1–3)
   Our Own <u>Desires</u> (v. 1)

## Why don't we get what we want (vv. 2–3)?

What do you think about this? Is self-centeredness really at the heart of all conflict? Why or why not?

#### **Lesson 10 Outline**

- A Description of <u>Conflict</u> (vv. 1–2)
- The <u>Source</u> of Conflict (vv. 1–3)
  - Our Own <u>Desires</u> (v. 1)
  - <u>Enemies</u> of God (vv. 4–5)

In verse 4, what does James call his audience after they left God to pursue their own desires?

### **Lesson 10 Outline**

- The Source of <u>Restoration</u> (vv. 6–10)
  - The Roadblock to Restoration—Pride
  - The Attitude of Restoration—Humility

What is promised in verse 8?

What will God do when we humble ourselves (v. 10)?



#### LESSON 11

# **Faith Submits**

# **Lesson 11 Outline**

 God Is the One <u>Lawgiver</u> and <u>Judge</u> (vv. 11–12)

What happens when we judge the law (v. 11)?

## **Lesson 11 Outline**

 God Is the One <u>Lawgiver</u> and <u>Judge</u> (vv. 11–12)

- Warnings Against Judging the Law

# Who is the only judge and lawgiver (v. 12)?

# What is this judge able to do (v. 12)?

Does James's command imply that we must never evaluate the morality of someone?

How can we avoid condemning others in a culture where immorality is acceptable and intolerance is considered hate?

### **Lesson 11 Outline**

- God Is the One <u>Lawgiver</u> and <u>Judge</u> (vv. 11–12)
  - Warnings Against Judging the Law
  - Judging and Love

Why do you think it is so easy for us to condemn others?

What biblical truths about God must we remember to help us with our speech?

# **Lesson 11 Outline**

 God Is the Sovereign of <u>Time</u> (vv. 13–15)

- We Don't Know the Future

What does James say about the assumption that our plans are certain (v. 16)?

## **Lesson 11 Outline**

- God Is the Sovereign of <u>Time</u> (vv. 13–15)
  - We Don't Know the Future
  - <u>Trust</u> God's Wisdom

How should knowledge of our brevity change the way we live (v. 15)?

How do you respond when things don't go the way you planned?

What are some practical ways we can make plans while still acknowledging God's sovereignty?



#### LESSON 12

# **Faith Waits**

## **Lesson 12 Outline**

The Consequences of <u>Materialism</u>

What are some principles that Jesus taught about the dangers of wealth?

#### **Lesson 12 Outline**

The Consequences of <u>Materialism</u>
 – Material Possessions <u>Decay</u> (vv. 1–3)

# Why does James tell the rich to weep (vv. 2–3)?

#### **Lesson 12 Outline**

- The Consequences of <u>Materialism</u>
  - Material Possessions <u>Decay</u> (vv. 1–3)
  - Selfishness Leads to Abuse (vv. 4–6)

# What evil did the rich men commit (vv. 4–6)?

In what ways are we tempted to treat people like objects?

# How can we avoid this temptation?

### **Lesson 12 Outline**

- The Consequences of <u>Materialism</u>
  - Material Possessions <u>Decay</u> (vv. 1–3)
  - Selfishness Leads to Abuse (vv. 4-6)
  - Selfishness Lacks Integrity (vv. 4, 12)

### **Lesson 12 Outline**

 God Hears the <u>Cry</u> of the Oppressed (vv. 4–6)

# What promise is found in verse 4?

- God Hears the <u>Cry</u> of the Oppressed (vv. 4–6)
- Faith Produces <u>Patience</u> (vv. 7–12)

– A Farmer Uses Patience (v. 7)

- The Prophets Patiently Endured (v. 10)

- Job's Patience <u>Rewarded</u> (v. 11)
- The End in Sight—Christ's Imminent <u>Return</u> (v. 8)
- <u>Contentment</u> with the Process (vv. 8–12)



#### LESSON 13

# **Faith Prays**

#### **Lesson 13 Discussion**

What does James call on us to do in spite of trouble, happiness, or sickness (vv. 13–14)?

Motives for <u>Prayer</u> (vv. 13–16)

#### **Lesson 13 Discussion**

# What does God promise in verse 15?

- Motives for <u>Prayer</u> (vv. 13–16)
  - Suffering
  - Happiness

**Lesson 13 Discussion** How many of our prayers contain praise? Why does it seem natural to reach out to God in suffering, yet difficult to praise and thank God in good times?

- Motives for <u>Prayer</u> (vv. 13–16)
  - Suffering
  - <u>Happiness</u>
  - <u>Sickness</u>—Physical and Spiritual

# The Focus of Prayer (v. 15) – Faith in the God Who Hears Prayer

• The <u>Result</u> of Prayer (v. 16)

#### **Lesson 13 Discussion**

How does James describe the prayer of a righteous person (v. 16)?

The <u>Result</u> of Prayer (v. 16)
 <u>Healing</u> (vv. 15–16, 19–20)

- Spiritual <u>Restoration</u> (vv. 19–20)

